

ECE 526

PROTECTION OF
POWER SYSTEMS II

SESSION no. 18

setin

reach

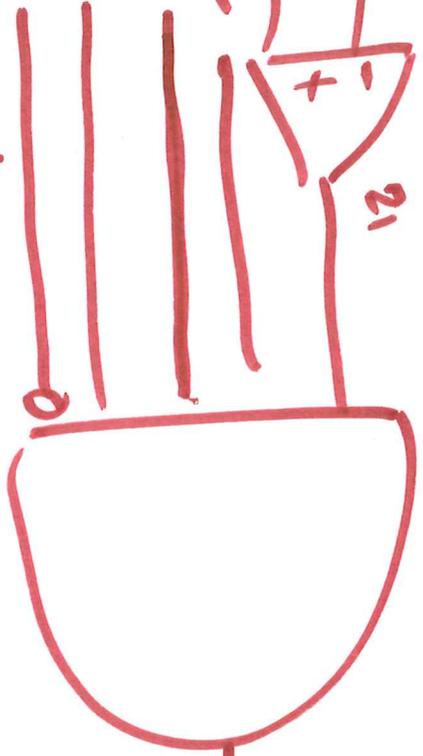
M_{reach}

32

FID

PSB

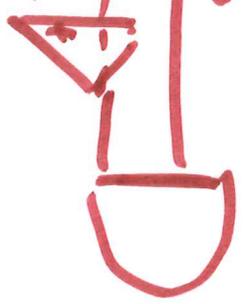
o₁



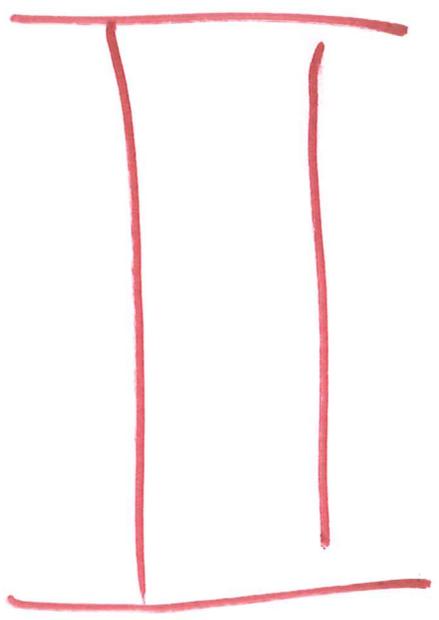
21

50set

Times



In trip logic



Relay Model:

- Relay Settings

Instantaneous Overcurrent Elements (secondary Amps, again leave off units) for zero sequence (ground) and negative sequence (designated with a Q) elements. These numbers are just made up so don't base your answers on these. Use magnitudes from the phase A components.

Enable the relay elements you want to use (1 means enabled, 0 means disabled)

Relay 1

```

E50P1_r1 := 1    E50P2_r1 := 1
E50Q1_r1 := 1    E50Q2_r1 := 1
E50G1_r1 := 1    E50G2_r1 := 1

E32P_r1 := 1
E32Q_r1 := 1
E32G_r1 := 1

E21quadP1_r1 := 1    E21quadP2_r1 := 1
E21quadG1_r1 := 1    E21quadG2_r1 := 1

```

Relay Pickup Settings (Relay 1 Overcurrent Settings. Phase element will overreach on 3 phase fault on level 1 and underreach on DLG fault on level 2.

```

Level_1_50P_r1 := 0.5    Level_2_50P_r1 := 0.5
Level_1_50Q_r1 := 0.5    Level_2_50Q_r1 := 0.5
Level_1_50G_r1 := 0.5    Level_2_50G_r1 := 0.5

```

Directional element settings for Relay 1

Quantities requiring setting have a green background

Default Line Impedance and angle Settings

```

Z1 := (1.5 + j.14)
Z1ANG := arg(Z1)

Z0 := 3. Z1
MTA := Z1ANG

k0 := (Z0 - Z1) / (3. Z1)
|k0| = 0.6667
arg(k0) = 0. deg

```

- Change to match this system

Level 2 Time Delays Define cycles := 1

T_{DelP_r1} := 5cycles

T_{DelQ_r1} := 5cycles

T_{DelG_r1} := 5.cycles

• Relay Element Pick Up Logic

Initialize Relay Element Terms (use I2 and I0, not 3*I2 and 3*I0)

Level1Q_r1_pu_v := 0 Level2Q_r1_pu_v := 0

Level1G_r1_pu_v := 0 Level2G_r1_pu_v := 0

Level1P_r1_pu_v := 0 Level2P_r1_pu_v := 0

Relay 2 pickup logic and trip equations:

Negative sequence element (modified to latch and stay one, no drop out for now)

$$\text{Level1Q_r1_pu_v} := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } |IA2_r1_v| \geq \text{Level_1_500Q_r1} \\ 1 & \text{if Level1Q_r1_pu_v-1} \geq 0.01 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Level2Q_r1_pu_v} := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } |IA2_r1_v| \geq \text{Level_2_500Q_r1} \\ 1 & \text{if Level2Q_r1_pu_v-1} \geq 0.01 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Ground (zero sequence) element (using calculated instead of measured currents):

$$\text{Level1G_r1_pu_v} := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } 3 |IA0_r1_v| \geq \text{Level_1_500G_r1} \\ 1 & \text{if Level1G_r1_pu_v-1} \geq 0.01 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Level2G_r1_pu_v} := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } 3 |IA0_r1_v| \geq \text{Level_2_500G_r1} \\ 1 & \text{if Level2G_r1_pu_v-1} \geq 0.01 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

L18 4/29

Phase current element (phase A or phase B or Phase C exceed pickup)

```

Level1P_r1_pu_v := 1 if |IA_r1|cpX_v| ≥ Level_1_50P_r1
                  1 if |IB_r1|cpX_v| ≥ Level_1_50P_r1
                  1 if |IC_r1|cpX_v| ≥ Level_1_50P_r1
                  1 if Level1P_r1_pu_v-1 ≥ 0.01
                  0 otherwise

Level2P_r1_pu_v := 1 if |IA_r1|cpX_v| ≥ Level_2_50P_r1
                  1 if |IB_r1|cpX_v| ≥ Level_2_50P_r1
                  1 if |IC_r1|cpX_v| ≥ Level_2_50P_r1
                  1 if Level2P_r1_pu_v-1 ≥ 0.01
                  0 otherwise

```

Negative Sequence Directional Element

Minimum Negative Sequence Current (as a percentage of I1) to Enable Directional Element.

a2 := 0.001

Default setting (set this to block false tripping on load current)

Forward Threshold (set at 0.5*Zline)

Z2Forward := -0.25

Default setting--captures most negative values

Negative sequence and Zero sequence directional elements

Calculate negative sequence impedance and zero sequence impedance

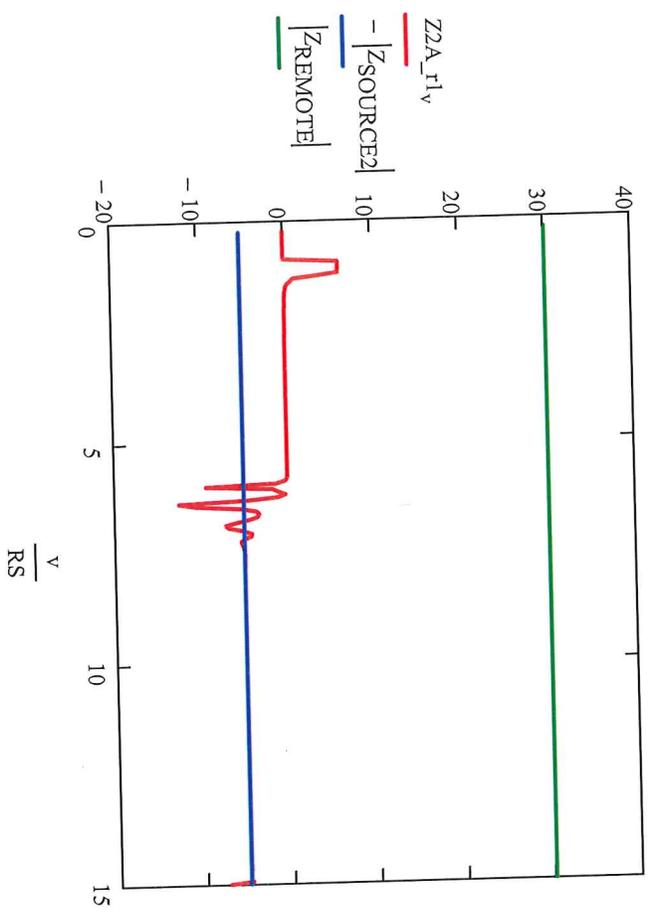
$$Z2A_{r1}_v := \frac{\text{Re} \left[\text{V}A2_{r1}_v \cdot \left[\text{I}A2_{r1}_v \cdot \left(1 \cdot e^{j \cdot \text{MTA}} \right) \right] \right]}{\left(\left| \text{I}A2_{r1}_v \right| \right)^2 + .00001}$$

Avoid divide by 0

$$ZSOURCE2 := 0.5 + j \cdot 5$$

$$ZREMOTE := 3(1 + j \cdot 10)$$

LIB 3/29



$$\epsilon_m := 10^{-3}$$

$$F_{320_r1_v} := Z_{2A_r1_v} < Z_{2Forward}$$

Zone 1 and Zone 2 Quad Settings:

$$X_{set} := 80\%$$

Percentage of line length

$$R_{set} := 2$$

Multiples Xset

$$X_{A_Z1} := X_{set} |Z1|$$

$$X_{A_Z1} = 11.2641$$

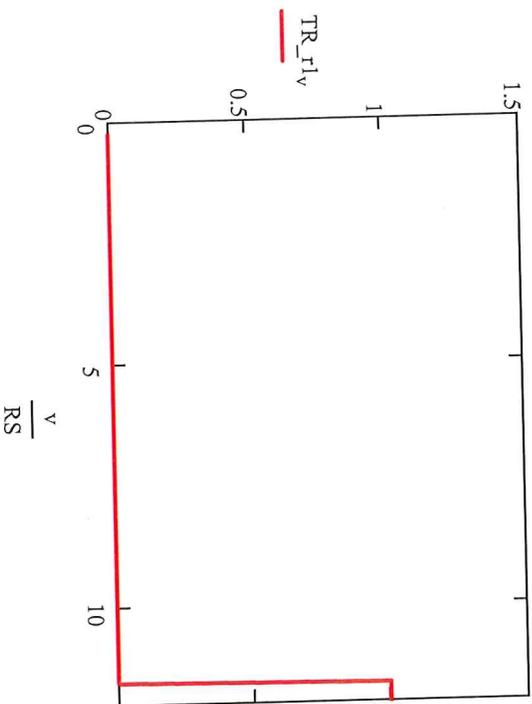
$$R_{A_Z1} := R_{set} X_{A_Z1}$$

$$R_{A_Z1} = 22.5282$$

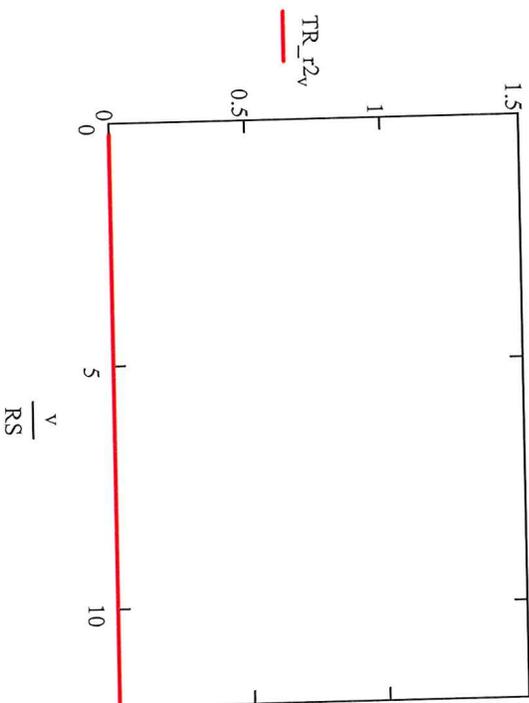
LK 6/29

Relay responses

Local Relay



Remote Relay



(2) *Direct Undereaching Transfer Trip (DUTT) Scheme*

Communication Time delay:

$T_{DelComm} := .5 \text{ cycles}$

(Do not change the $T_{DelComm}$ value)

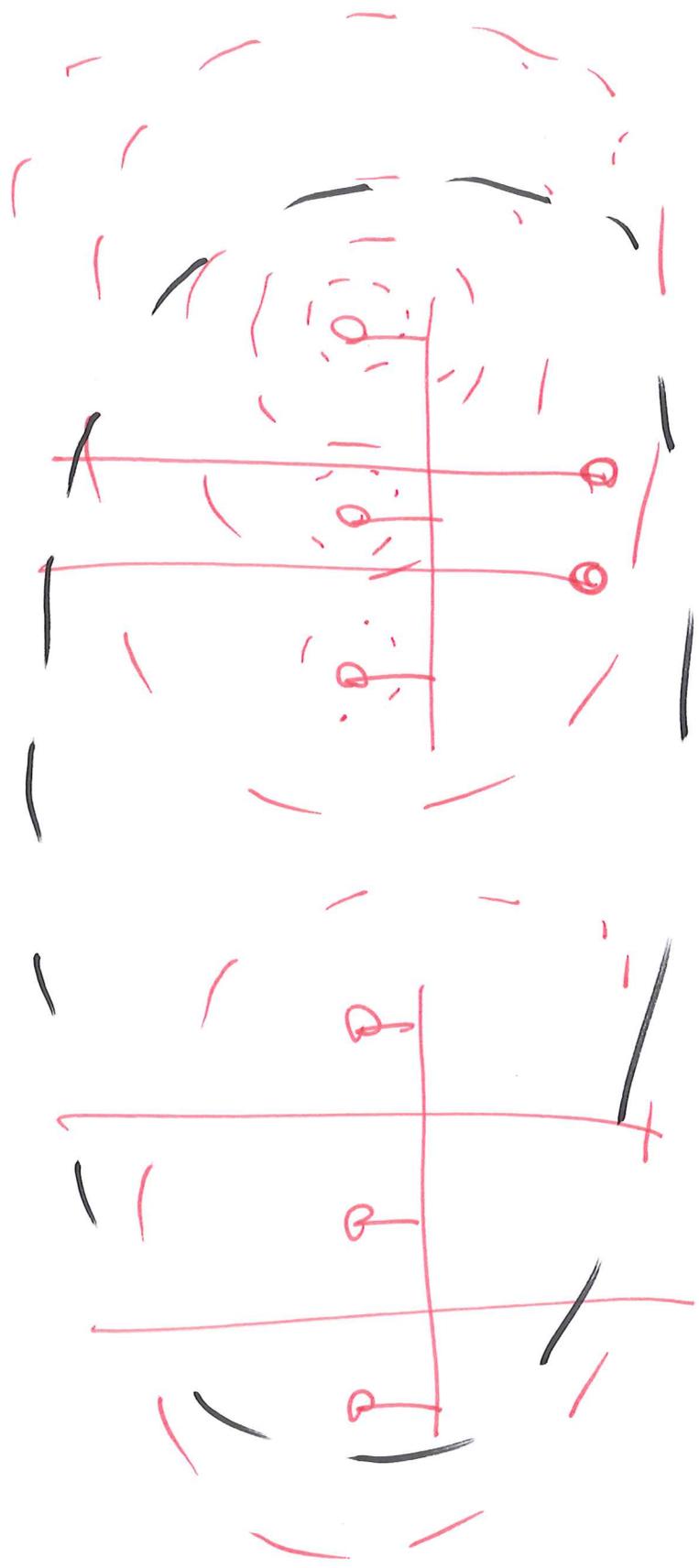
Transmitted Signals

$TRzone1_{r1_v} := (E50P1_{r1} \wedge Level1P_{r1_pu_v} \vee E50Q1_{r1} \wedge Level1Q_{r1_pu_v} \vee E50G1_{r1} \wedge Level1G_{r1_pu_v}) \wedge (Level1DP_{r1_pu_v} \vee Level1DG_{r1_pu_v})$

$TX_{r1_v} := TRzone1_{r1_v}$

$TRzone1_{r2_v} := (E50P1_{r2} \wedge Level1P_{r2_pu_v} \vee E50Q1_{r2} \wedge Level1Q_{r2_pu_v} \vee E50G1_{r2} \wedge Level1G_{r2_pu_v}) \wedge (Level1DP_{r2_pu_v} \vee Level1DG_{r2_pu_v})$

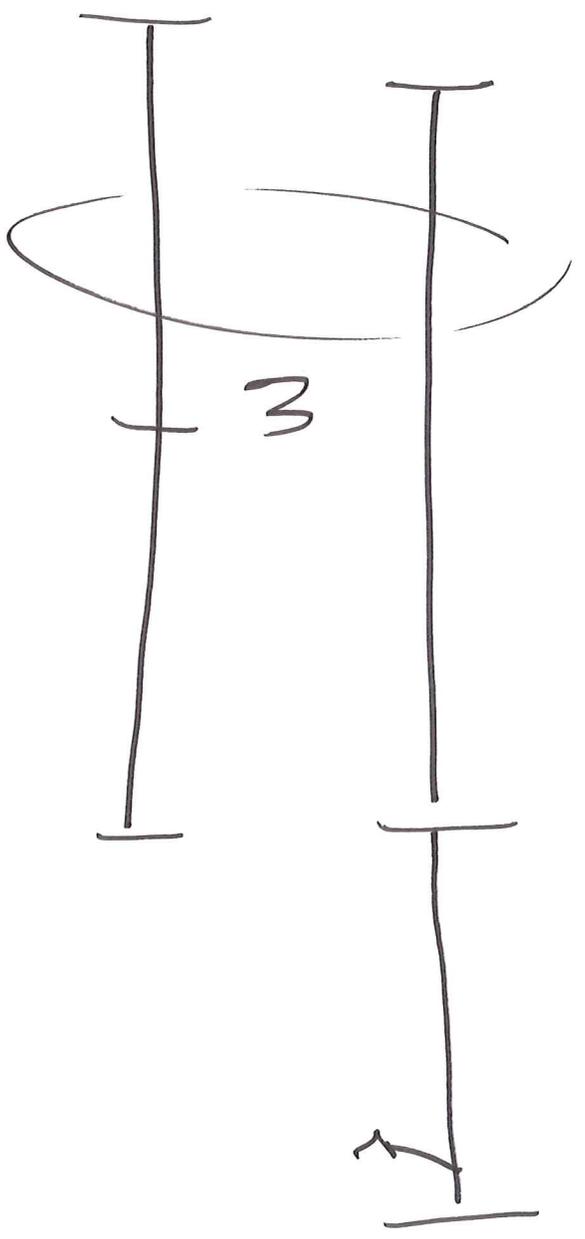
$TX_{r2_v} := TRzone1_{r2_v}$



Magnetic coupling between the lines

- capacitive coupling
- electrical interaction between lines

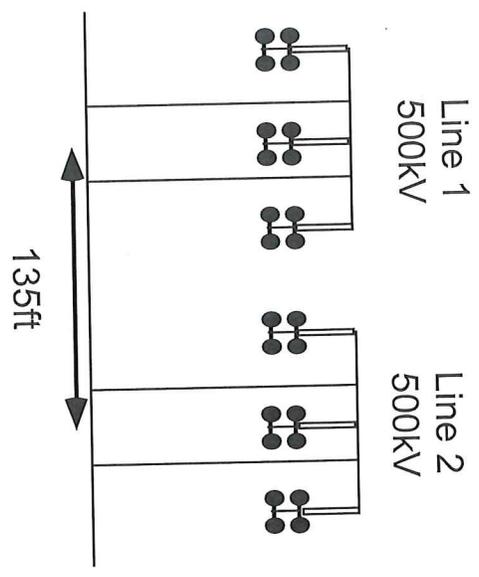
option 3



L18 10/29

ECE 526: Lecture 18

Mutually Coupled Transmission Lines



- Line 1:
 - Height at tower = 76ft
 - Height at midspan = 33 ft
 - Horizontal spacing between adjacent phases = 39 ft
 - Number of conductors per bundle = 4, positioned as shown above
 - Bundle spacing = 18 inches
 - Conductor outside diameter = 0.95in
 - DC Resistance = 0.15 ohm/mile
 - Conductor GMR = 0.3876 in
- Line 2:
 - Height at tower = 77ft
 - Height at midspan = 33 ft
 - Horizontal spacing between adjacent phases = 35 ft
 - Number of conductors per bundle = 4, positioned as shown above
 - Bundle spacing = 18 inches
 - Conductor outside diameter = 1.0in
 - DC Resistance = 0.145 ohm/mile
 - Conductor GMR = 0.4260 in

ATP line constants program

$$\omega := 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 60 \text{ Hz}$$

$$R_{OL1} := 3.13788 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$R_{IL1} := 3.80767 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$Z_{OL1} := 6.24325 \cdot 10^2 \text{ ohm}$$

$$Z_{IL1} := 2.55078 \cdot 10^2 \text{ ohm}$$

$$v_{OL1} := 1.16996 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$v_{IL1} := 1.81237 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{sec}}$$

characteristic imped

$$L_{OL1} := \frac{Z_{OL1}}{v_{OL1}}$$

$$L_{OL1} = 5.34 \frac{\text{mH}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{OL1} := \omega \cdot L_{OL1}$$

$$X_{OL1} = 2.01 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

Zero

C18 1/28

$$R_{0L2} := 3.12514 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$Z_{0L2} := 6.36413 \cdot 10^2 \text{ohm}$$

$$\nu_{0L2} := 1.17812 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$R_{1L2} := 3.68373 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$Z_{1L2} := 2.48432 \cdot 10^2 \text{ohm}$$

$$\nu_{1L2} := 1.81545 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$L_{0L2} := \frac{Z_{0L2}}{\nu_{0L2}}$$

$$L_{0L2} = 5.4 \frac{\text{mH}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{0L2} := \omega \cdot L_{0L2}$$

$$X_{0L2} = 2.04 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$L_{1L2} := \frac{Z_{1L2}}{\nu_{1L2}}$$

$$L_{1L2} = 1.37 \frac{\text{mH}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{1L2} := \omega \cdot L_{1L2}$$

$$X_{1L2} = 0.52 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$Z_{L21} := 75 \text{mi} \cdot (R_{1L2} + j \cdot X_{1L2}) \quad |Z_{L21}| = 38.79 \Omega$$

$$\arg(Z_{L21}) = 85.92 \text{deg}$$

$$Z_{L21} = (2.76 + 38.69j) \Omega$$

$$Z_{L20} := 75 \text{mi} \cdot (R_{0L2} + j \cdot X_{0L2}) \quad |Z_{L20}| = 154.52 \Omega$$

$$\arg(Z_{L20}) = 81.28 \text{deg}$$

$$Z_{L20} = (23.44 + 152.74j) \Omega$$

Line 2

$$C_{L20} := \frac{1}{Z_{0L2} \cdot \nu_{0L2}}$$

$$C_{L20} = 13.34 \frac{\text{nF}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$C_{L21} := \frac{1}{Z_{1L2} \cdot \nu_{1L2}}$$

$$C_{L21} = 22.17 \frac{\text{nF}}{\text{mi}}$$

L18 12/25

$$L_{1L1} := \frac{Z_{1L1}}{v_{1L1}}$$

$$L_{1L1} = 1.41 \frac{\text{mH}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{1L1} := \omega \cdot L_{1L1}$$

$$X_{1L1} = 0.53 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

pos

$$Z_{L11} := 75 \text{mi} \cdot (R_{1L1} + j \cdot X_{1L1})$$

$$|Z_{L11}| = 39.9 \Omega$$

$$\arg(Z_{L11}) = 85.9 \text{deg}$$

Z₁ & Z₀

$$Z_{L11} = (2.86 + 39.79j) \Omega$$

$$Z_{L10} := 75 \text{mi} \cdot (R_{0L1} + j \cdot X_{0L1})$$

$$|Z_{L10}| = 152.7 \Omega$$

$$\arg(Z_{L10}) = 81.13 \text{deg}$$

$$Z_{L10} = (23.53 + 150.88j) \Omega$$

$$C_{L10} := \frac{1}{Z_{0L1} \cdot v_{0L1}}$$

$$C_{L10} = 13.69 \frac{\text{nF}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$C_{L11} := \frac{1}{Z_{1L1} \cdot v_{1L1}}$$

$$C_{L11} = 21.63 \frac{\text{nF}}{\text{mi}}$$

Does
themselves
Line!

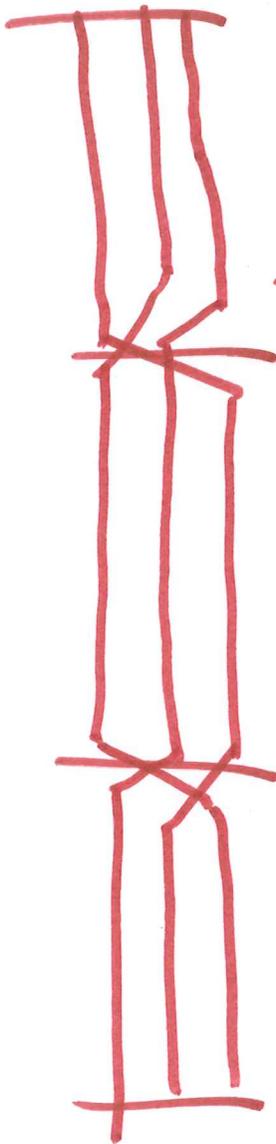
$$a := 1 \cdot e^{j \cdot 120 \text{deg}}$$

$$A_{012} := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & a^2 & a \\ 1 & a & a^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

ABC

$$A_{012} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} Z_{L10} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & Z_{L11} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & Z_{L11} \end{pmatrix} \cdot A_{012}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 9.75 + 76.82i & 6.89 + 37.03i & 6.89 + 37.03i \\ 6.89 + 37.03i & 9.75 + 76.82i & 6.89 + 37.03i \\ 6.89 + 37.03i & 6.89 + 37.03i & 9.75 + 76.82i \end{pmatrix} \Omega$$

Transverse Part



L18 14/25

$$A_{012} \begin{pmatrix} Z_{L20} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & Z_{L21} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & Z_{L21} \end{pmatrix} \cdot A_{012}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 9.65 + 76.71i & 6.89 + 38.01i & 6.89 + 38.01i \\ 6.89 + 38.01i & 9.65 + 76.71i & 6.89 + 38.01i \\ 6.89 + 38.01i & 6.89 + 38.01i & 9.65 + 76.71i \end{pmatrix} \Omega$$

Coupled impedances *active*

Instead look at an impedance matrix

$$R_{11} := 1.29979479 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{21} := 9.19386417 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{31} := 9.18428814 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$R_{22} := 1.29989556 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{32} := 9.19411392 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$R_{33} := 1.29985199 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$R_{41} := 9.16141000 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{51} := 9.14361176 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{61} := 9.12269750 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$R_{42} := 9.17738283 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{52} := 9.16319655 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{62} := 9.14572289 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$R_{43} := 9.18938458 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{53} := 9.17863511 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{63} := 9.16480167 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$R_{44} := 1.28733219 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{54} := 9.19256281 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{64} := 9.18387541 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$R_{55} := 1.28739963 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}} \quad R_{65} := 9.19232488 \cdot 10^{-2} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$R_{66} := 1.28727867 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

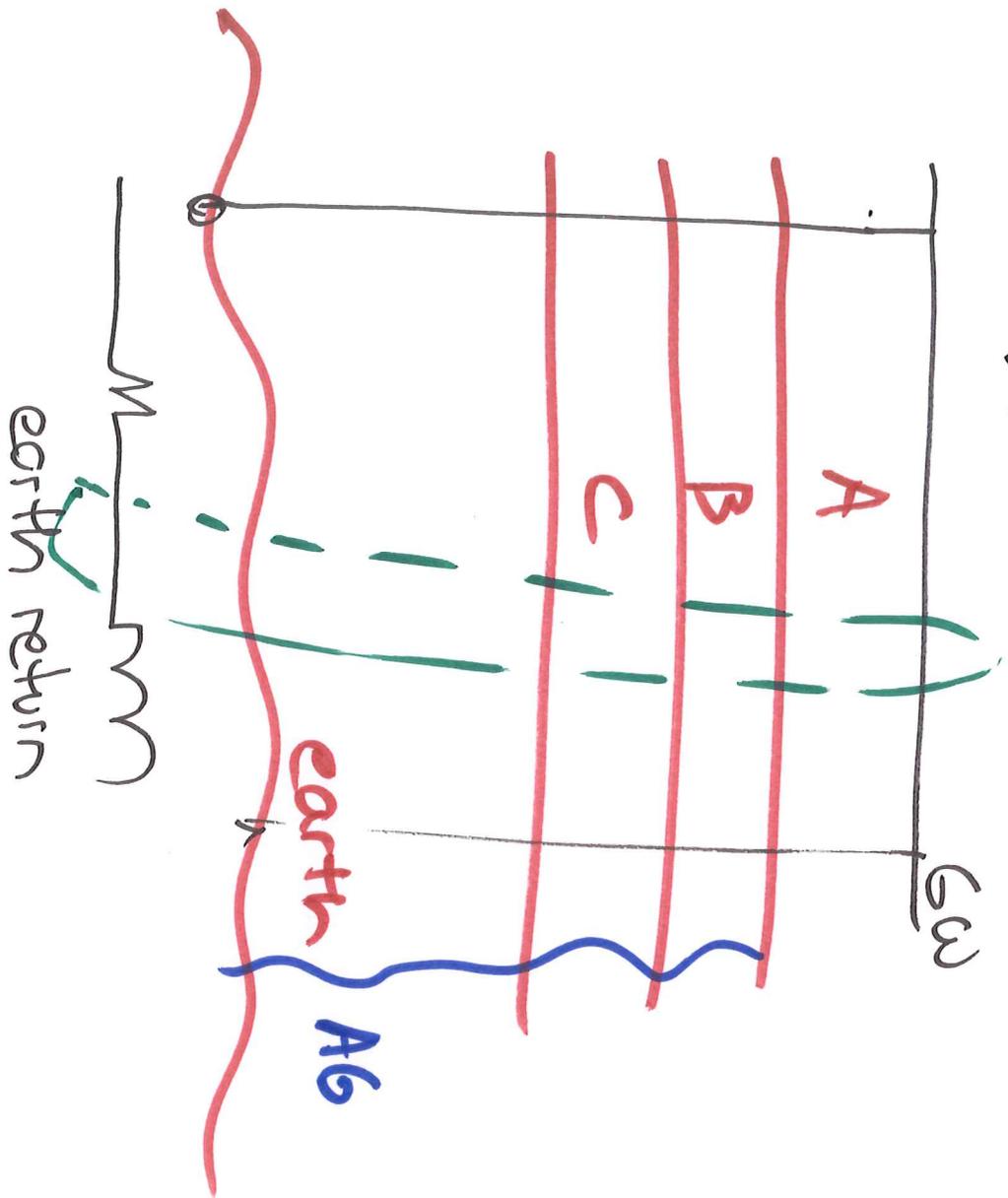
From
line const

L18 15/29

$$R_{ABC6} := \begin{pmatrix} R_{11} & R_{21} & R_{31} & R_{41} & R_{51} & R_{61} \\ R_{21} & R_{22} & R_{32} & R_{42} & R_{52} & R_{62} \\ R_{31} & R_{32} & R_{33} & R_{43} & R_{53} & R_{63} \\ R_{41} & R_{42} & R_{43} & R_{44} & R_{54} & R_{64} \\ R_{51} & R_{52} & R_{53} & R_{54} & R_{55} & R_{65} \\ R_{61} & R_{62} & R_{63} & R_{64} & R_{65} & R_{66} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{012012} := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & a^2 & a & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & a & a^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & a^2 & a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & a & a^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

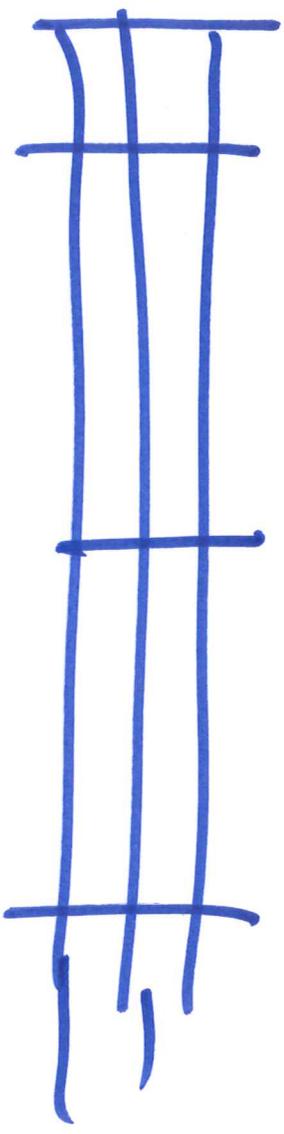
$$R_{012012} := A_{012012}^{-1} \cdot R_{ABC6} \cdot A_{012012}$$



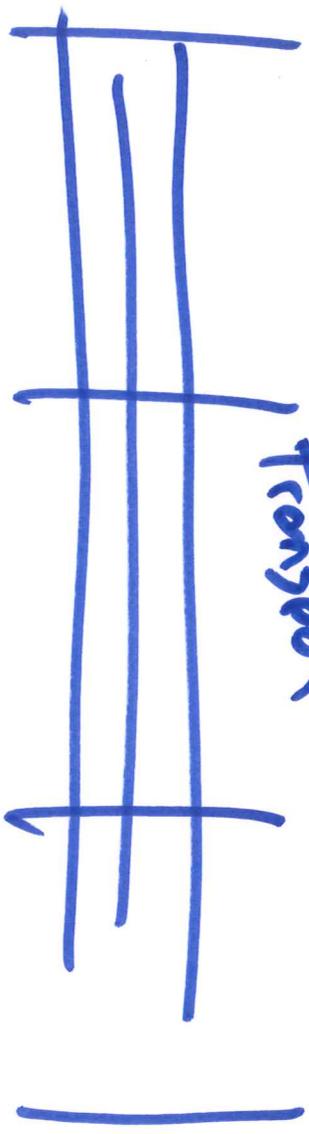
L18 18/29

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 1.51i \times 10^{-4} \quad 2.29 \times 10^{-4} + 1.51i \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.09i \times 10^{-8} \quad 1.74 \times 10^{-5} + 3.04i \times 10^{-5} \\ 3.04i \times 10^{-5} \quad 3.56 \times 10^{-5} + 1.09i \times 10^{-8} \\ 2.86i \times 10^{-5} \quad -1.39 \times 10^{-5} + 2.86i \times 10^{-5} \\ 4 \quad 2.71 \times 10^{-5} + 4.67i \times 10^{-5} \\ 4.67i \times 10^{-5} \quad 0.04 \end{array} \right\} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

R_{TL}



transposon



L18 20/25

$$X_{41} := 3.67640784 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{51} := 3.40453547 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{61} := 3.18287796 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{42} := 4.07535221 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{52} := 3.71178954 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{62} := 3.43271137 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{43} := 4.674440498 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{53} := 4.12487971 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{63} := 3.74828601 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{44} := 1.02273992 \cdot 10^0 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{54} := 5.34854435 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{64} := 4.50842663 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{55} := 1.02271637 \cdot 10^0 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{65} := 5.34862482 \cdot 10^{-1} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{66} := 1.02275801 \cdot 10^0 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

$$X_{ABC6} := \begin{pmatrix} X_{11} & X_{21} & X_{31} & X_{41} & X_{51} & X_{61} \\ X_{21} & X_{22} & X_{32} & X_{42} & X_{52} & X_{62} \\ X_{31} & X_{32} & X_{33} & X_{43} & X_{53} & X_{63} \\ X_{41} & X_{42} & X_{43} & X_{44} & X_{54} & X_{64} \\ X_{51} & X_{52} & X_{53} & X_{54} & X_{55} & X_{65} \\ X_{61} & X_{62} & X_{63} & X_{64} & X_{65} & X_{66} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X_{012012} := X_{012012}^{-1} \cdot X_{ABC6} \cdot A_{012012}$$

$$X_{012012} = \begin{pmatrix} 2.01 & -0.01 - 0.02i & -0.01 + 0.02i & 1.13 & 0.05 - 0.03i & 0.05 + 0.03i \\ -0.01 + 0.02i & 0.53 & 0.03 + 0.05i & -0.05 - 0.04i & -0.01 - 0i & -0.01 - 0.01i \\ -0.01 - 0.02i & 0.03 - 0.05i & 0.53 & -0.05 + 0.04i & -0.01 + 0.01i & -0.01 + 0i \\ 1.13 & -0.05 + 0.04i & -0.05 - 0.04i & 2.04 & -0.01 - 0.02i & -0.01 + 0.02i \\ 0.05 + 0.03i & -0.01 + 0i & -0.01 - 0.01i & -0.01 + 0.02i & 0.52 & 0.03 + 0.05i \\ 0.05 - 0.03i & -0.01 + 0.01i & -0.01 - 0i & -0.01 - 0.02i & 0.03 - 0.05i & 0.52 \end{pmatrix} \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

X01

X14 X21

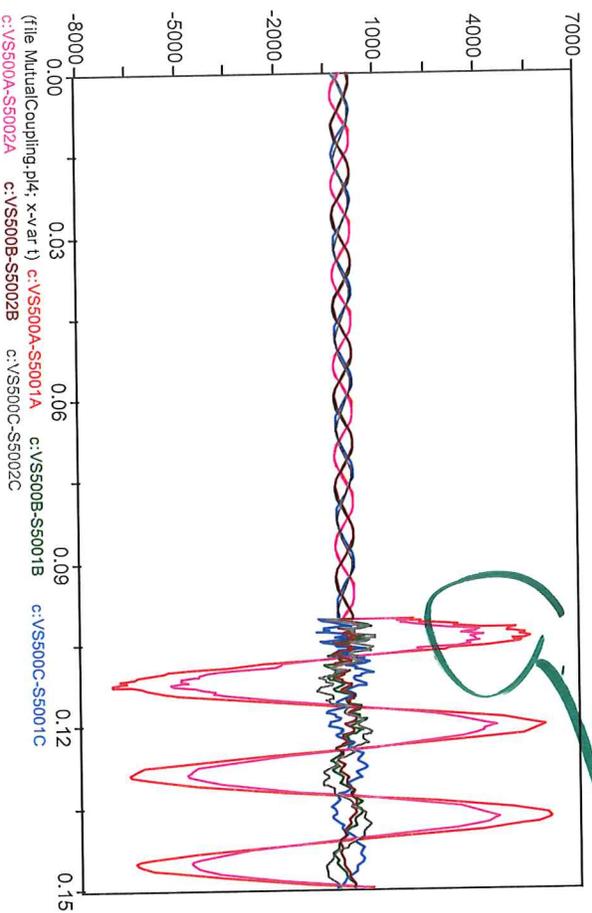
X012

X12

X212

X011-12
- dominant transient parameters
- dominant transient parameters

L18 21/29



A fault electrically
appears 500mV lines
both 500kV lines

500 kV line currents

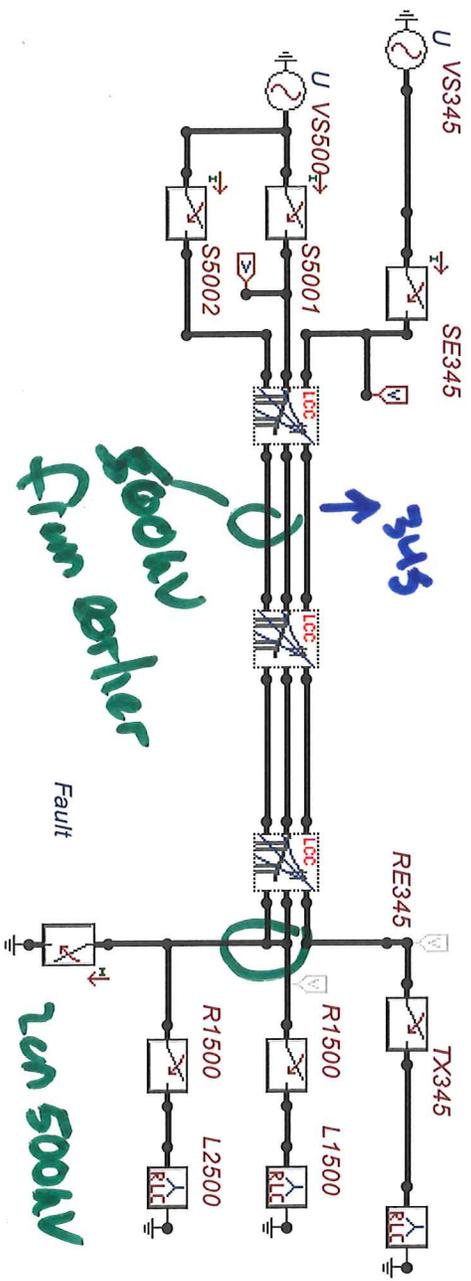
L18 2/1/28

$X_{012012_{0,0}} = 2.01 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$	$X_{012012_{1,1}} = 0.53 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$	$X_{012012_{2,2}} = 0.53 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$	$X_{0L1} = 2.01 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$	$X_{1L1} = 0.53 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$
$X_{012012_{3,3}} = 2.04 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$	$X_{012012_{4,4}} = 0.52 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$	$X_{012012_{5,5}} = 0.52 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$	$X_{1L2} = 0.52 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$	$X_{0L2} = 2.04 \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$

Now for the zero sequence mutual coupling:

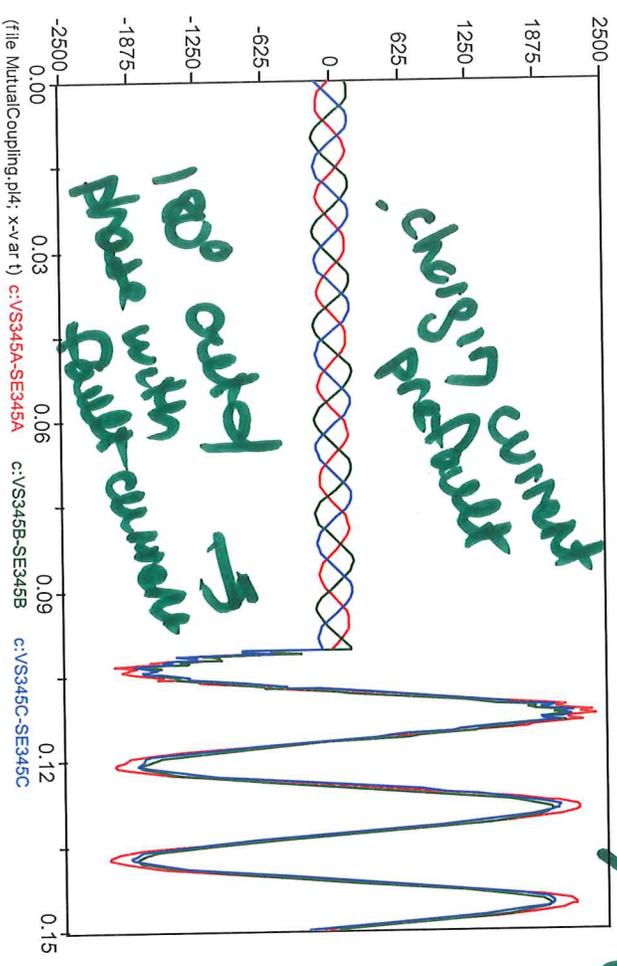
$$Z_{M0} := R_{012012_{3,0}} + j \cdot X_{012012_{3,0}} \quad Z_{M0} = (0.27 + 1.13j) \frac{\text{ohm}}{\text{mi}}$$

Case 1: Add a third line: **345**

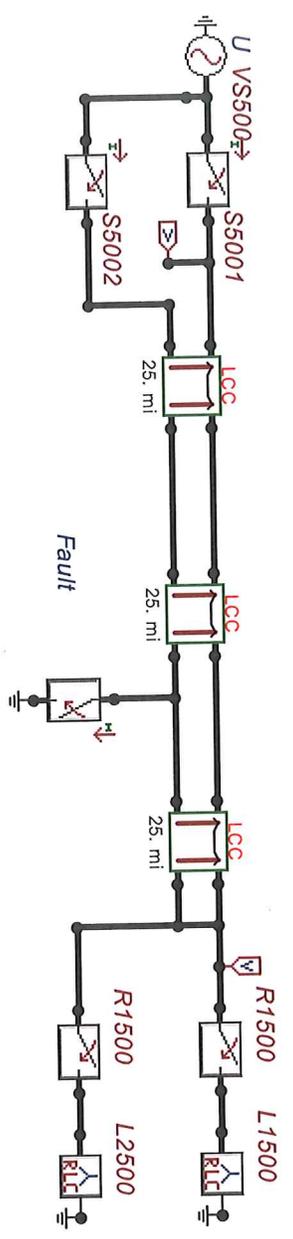


L18 23/29

345 kV line current (unloaded prefault)



- Now the system with 2 parallel lines:



→ Zom → Rou-12 + jXo21-12



Protection solution ...

o Use negative sequence
directional elements

→ If we ground directional
comparison scheme

- Superimpose with negative
sequence overcurrent element

IC use § 50G element

- Extensive Short ~~on~~ circuit studies
- SLG at remote bus
 - with out ground connect
 - with parallel line in or out
 - at open end of parallel line

$$I_{\text{SLG}} = 1.25 I_{\text{FL-max}}$$

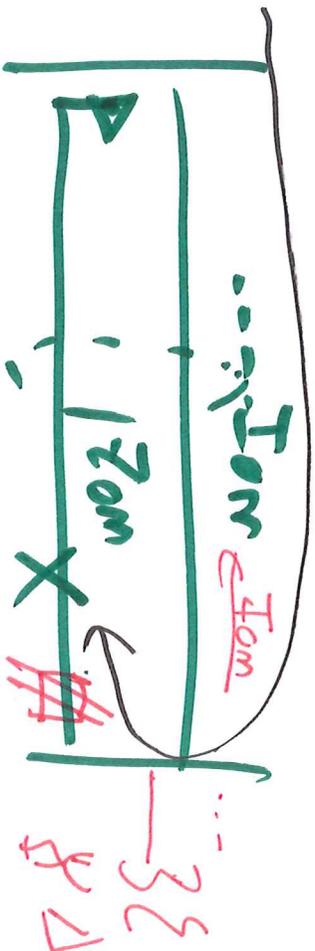
Distance elements

AG

$$\frac{V_A}{I_A + k_0 I_R}$$

$3I_0$

$$k_0 = \frac{Z_0 - Z_1}{3Z_1}$$



• Underreach if I_0 & I_{0m} in same direction

• Overreach if opposite I_{0m} & I_0

$$V_A = mZ_{1c} (I_A + k_0 3I_0) + mZ_{0m} I_{0m}$$

Zone 1 should never over reach

Zone 2 should never under reach



Some possible solutions

- ~~FD~~ hour I_{om} available as a measurement

$$V_A = n Z_{ilc} (I_A + h_0 3I_0 + \frac{Z_{om} I_{om}}{Z_{ilc}})$$

Not widely used

Variable (dynamic) k_0

Parallel line in: $k_0 = \frac{Z_{0L} - Z_{1L} + Z_{0M}}{3Z_{1L}}$
 (electrically coupled)

When its open $k_0 = \frac{Z_{0L} - Z_{1L}}{3Z_{1L}}$

What if open & grounded at both ends
 (magnetic coupling only)

$$k_0 = \frac{Z_{0L} - Z_{1L} - \frac{Z_{0M}^2}{Z_{0L}}}{3Z_{1L}}$$

Use live current differential
if have comm chng